### Community of Inquiry Approach

Table 1. Operational Definitions of the CoI Elements (Garrison and Anderson 2003)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ELEMENTS</th>
<th>CATEGORIES</th>
<th>INDICATORS (examples only)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cognitive Presence</td>
<td>Triggering Event</td>
<td>Sense of Puzzlement</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Exploration</td>
<td>Information Exchange</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Integration</td>
<td>Connecting Ideas</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Resolution</td>
<td>Applying New Ideas</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Presence</td>
<td>Open Communication</td>
<td>Learning Climate/Risk-Free Expression</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Group Cohesion</td>
<td>Group Identity/Collaboration</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Personal/Affective</td>
<td>Self-Projection/Expressing Emotions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Presence</td>
<td>Design &amp; Organization</td>
<td>Setting Curriculum &amp; Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Facilitating Discourse</td>
<td>Shaping Constructive Exchange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Direct Instruction</td>
<td>Focusing and Resolving Issues</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


https://coi.athabascau.ca/
Online Resources

**Images**
Google Arts and Culture [https://www.google.com/culturalinstitute/beta/](https://www.google.com/culturalinstitute/beta/)
Indivisible: Stories of American Communities [http://www.indivisible.org/home.htm](http://www.indivisible.org/home.htm)
Smithsonian [http://www.si.edu/Museums](http://www.si.edu/Museums)

**Videos and Podcasts**
ASA [https://www.youtube.com/user/ASA1430](https://www.youtube.com/user/ASA1430)
Norton’s YouTube Channel with videos by Dalton Conley [http://www.youtube.com/user/NortonSOC](http://www.youtube.com/user/NortonSOC)
PBS Now [http://www.pbs.org/now/](http://www.pbs.org/now/)
Sociology through Documentary Film [http://sociologythroughdocumentaryfilm.pbworks.com/w/page/17194965/FrontPage](http://sociologythroughdocumentaryfilm.pbworks.com/w/page/17194965/FrontPage)
Ted Talks [http://www.ted.com/talks](http://www.ted.com/talks)

**Activities and Data**
ASA Introduction to Sociology [http://www.asanet.org/introtosociology/home.html](http://www.asanet.org/introtosociology/home.html)
Digital History [http://www.digitalhistory.uh.edu/](http://www.digitalhistory.uh.edu/)
No Homophobes [http://www.nohomophobes.com/#!today/](http://www.nohomophobes.com/#!today/)
Spent http://playspent.org

SocioSite http://www.sociosite.net/index.php

Teaching Tolerance http://www.tolerance.org/

Virtual Explorations http://www.wadsworth.com/sociology_d/special_features/virtualtours.html#

**Blogs**

Allan Johnson http://www.agjohnson.us/

Everyday Sociology Blog http://www.everydaysociologyblog.com/

Phil Cohen http://familyinequality.wordpress.com/

Sage Social Science Space http://www.socialsciencespace.com/

Sociology in Focus http://www.sociologyinfocus.com/

The Society Pages http://thesocietypages.org/teaching/

There’s Research on That https://thesocietypages.org/trot/

**Facebook Groups**

Shared Teaching Resources for Sociology

Teaching with a Sociological Lens

TRAILS https://www.facebook.com/Trails-The-ASAs-Teaching-Resources-and-Innovations-Library-for-Sociology-199012373456764/?ref=hl

**Video, Audio, and Screen Sharing**

Screencast-o-matic https://screencast-o-matic.com/home

Mediasite http://www.sonicfoundry.com/mediasite/

**Recommended References in Teaching Sociology**


